

# Płońsk - Początek Izraela w 3D

*Warsztaty z historii i druku 3D dla młodzieży 2 narodów*



Polska



Izrael



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1. Historia Żydów w Płocku

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2. Dawid Ben Gurion

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3. Początek Izraela oczami Polski

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4. Płock w Polsce w obecnych czasach

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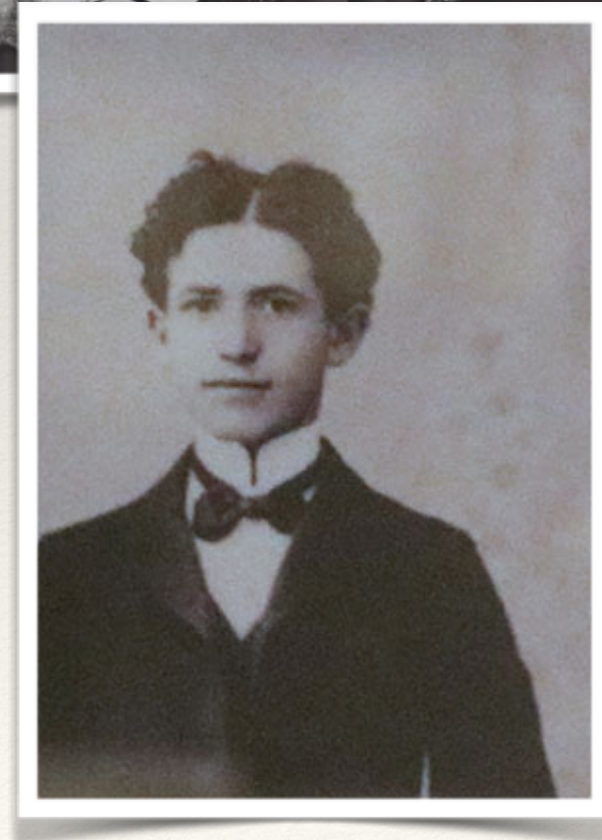
## **Dawid Ben Gurion (1886–1973)**

„(...) In the history of Israel Ben Gurion remains a charismatic leader. His personality, consistency, integrity, modesty, ability to connect idealism with hard pragmatism earned him the respect of the contemporaries, the memory of the future generations, and the title of Father of the Nation, non-changed till these days”.



# Dawid Ben Gurion in Poland

- ❖ 1886 Dawid Ben Gurion is born in the city of Płońsk
- ❖ He came from a traditional Jewish family, his name was Dawid Grün at birth and he was one of five siblings
- ❖ Father Awigdor Grün, was a lawyer and leader of the Chowewej Syjon organization supporting the emigration of Jews to the Land of Israel
- ❖ Scheindel's mother, nee Friedman, died when David was 11 years old
- ❖ At the age of 14, together with two friends, he founded the youth club "Ezra"
- ❖ 1904 Dawid moved to Warsaw, where he earned his living as a teacher.
- ❖ He studied at the Imperial University of Warsaw



*David Ben Gurion*



# Dawid Ben Gurion in Palestine

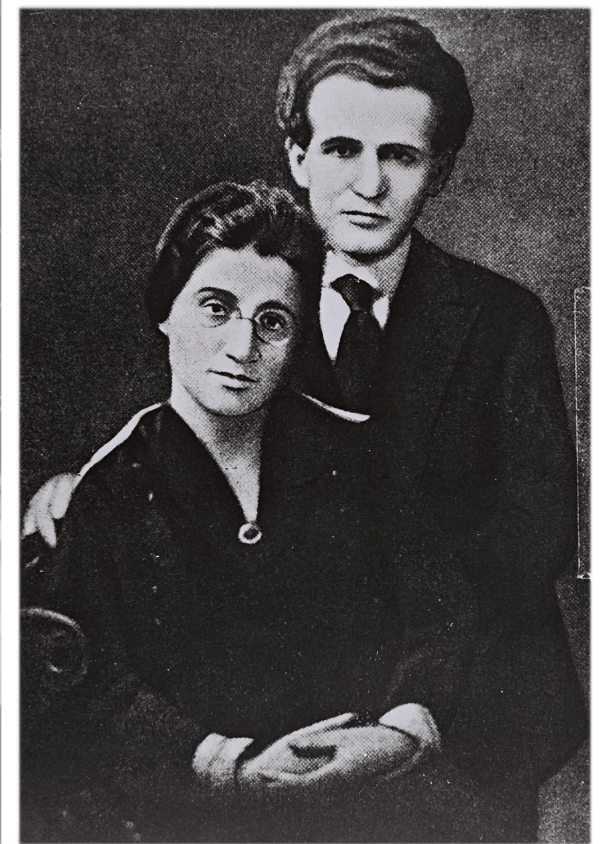
- ❖ 1905 He joined the social democratic Zionist party, Poale Zion
- ❖ 1906 Dawid emigrated to Palestine, where a month after his arrival, he was elected to the Central Committee of the newly established Poale Zion branch in Jaffa
- ❖ 1908 joined the Jewish self-defense organization Bar Giora in the settlement of Szajara
- ❖ 1909 participated in an armed action following an Arab robbery attempt
- ❖ 1910 he became the editor of the party newspaper Poalej Syjon "Jedność" where he first used the pseudonym Ben Gurion
- ❖ In 1911 he learned Turkish in the city of Thessaloniki in Turkey where he saw how the Jews functioned well in the local community on an equal footing





# Dawid Ben Gurion in USA

- ❖ 1912 he moved to Istanbul where he began studying law at the University of Istanbul
- ❖ He took the Hebrew surname Ben Gurion in honor of the medieval Jewish historian Joseph Ben Gorion
- ❖ 1914 The First World War broke out and he was employed by the Jewish militia
- ❖ He left with Icchak Ben-Zwi to the USA, where he recruited about 10,000. Jews to the He-Chaluc organization who left for the Middle East
- ❖ Ben Gurion and Ben Zwi have published 2 books (Jizkor and Eretz Israel) about Zionist activity in the Land of Israel
- ❖ Ben Gurion moved to New York where he met Paule Munweis, his future wife.
- ❖ 1918 Enlisted as a British Army volunteer, sent to Egypt where he fought for the capture of Palestine





# Dawid Ben Gurion in Palestine

- ❖ After the war, he remained in the British Palestinian Mandate and brought his family over to him
- ❖ 1919 The Achdut ha-Avoda party was founded, led by Ben Gurion from the very beginning
- ❖ Dawid Ben Gurion became a member of the Executive Committee of the First National Council (1920-1925)
- ❖ 1921 He was elected secretary general of the Histadrut
- ❖ 1925–1931 Ben Gurion became a member of the Second National Council
- ❖ 1930 Played a key role in the merger of the two major left-wing Zionist parties, Hapoel Ha-Cair and Achdut ha-Awoda, resulting in the Mapai party
- ❖ 1931 Ben Gurion moved to Tel Aviv





# Dawid Ben Gurion in Palestine

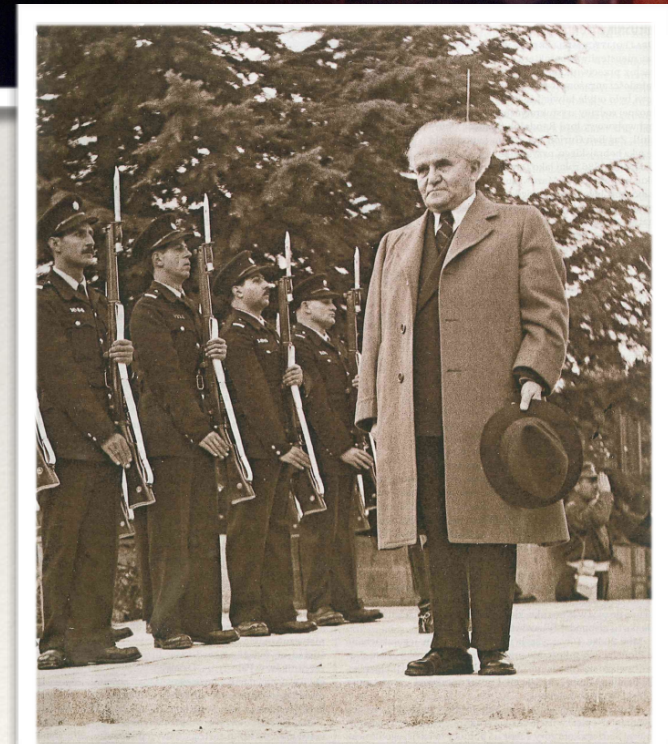
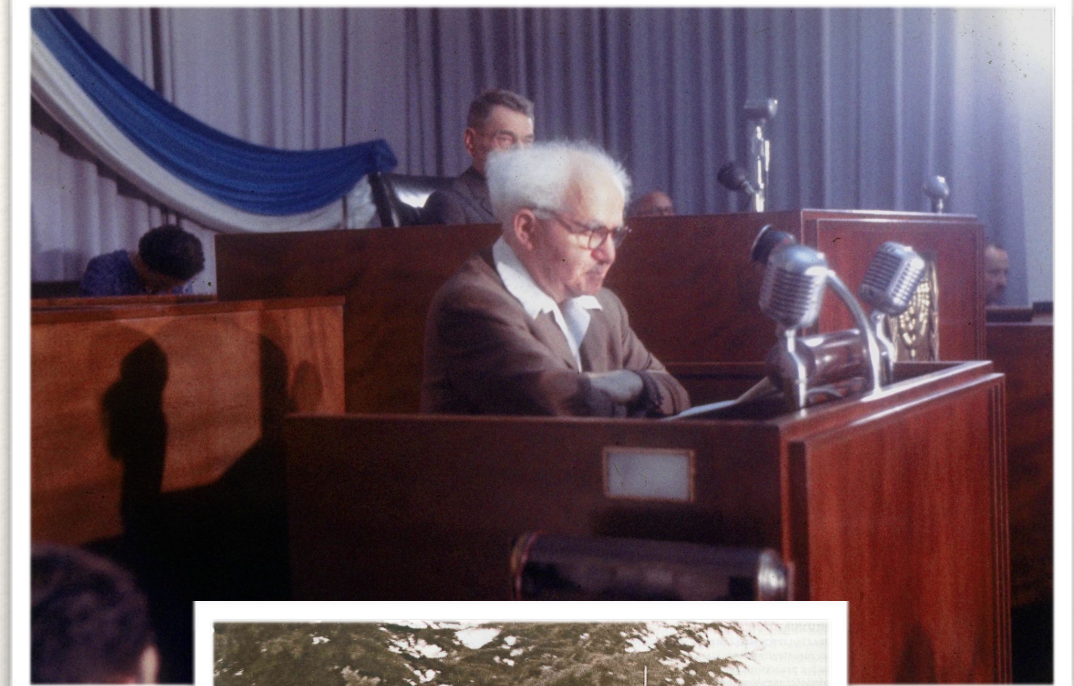
- ❖ 1931–1944 He became a member of the Third National Council
- ❖ 1935 Elected chairman of the Executive Committee of the Jewish Agency
- ❖ 1937 Supported the final report of the Royal Palestine Commission headed by Lord Peel
- ❖ 1935 3.5 million Jews live in Poland
- ❖ 1939 Outbreak of World War II, where 26,000 joined the British army. Palestinian Jews
- ❖ 1942 A Zionist conference was held in New York, at which Ben Gurion first presented the proposal to establish a Jewish state as the official policy goal of the Zionist movement
- ❖ 1945 The British did not want to change the policy of the White Paper restricting the influx of Jews from all over the world to Palestine, which is why the Hotel King David attack took place
- ❖ In 1947, Britain relinquished its role as a mediator in the escalating Jewish-Arab conflict





# Dawid Ben Gurion w Israel

- ❖ 1947 An agreement was reached confirming the status quo with the ultra-Orthodox party Agudat Israel and arrangements were made within the Jewish population of Palestine
- ❖ 1947 The question of Palestine comes to the attention of the United Nations General Assembly
- ❖ 1948 Proclaimed the Declaration of Independence of Israel and the Provisional Council of State was established, chaired by Chaim Weizman, and the provisional prime minister was David Ben-Gurion
- ❖ 1948 The Israel Defense Forces came into being and the 1st Israeli-Arab War began
- ❖ 1949 Approved as Israel's first Prime Minister and served as Defense Minister (1948-1963 with intermittent breaks)
- ❖ 1954 Resigned from office and was replaced by Mosze Szaret, and he lived in the Sede Boker kibbutz in the Negev desert





# Dawid Ben Gurion w Israel

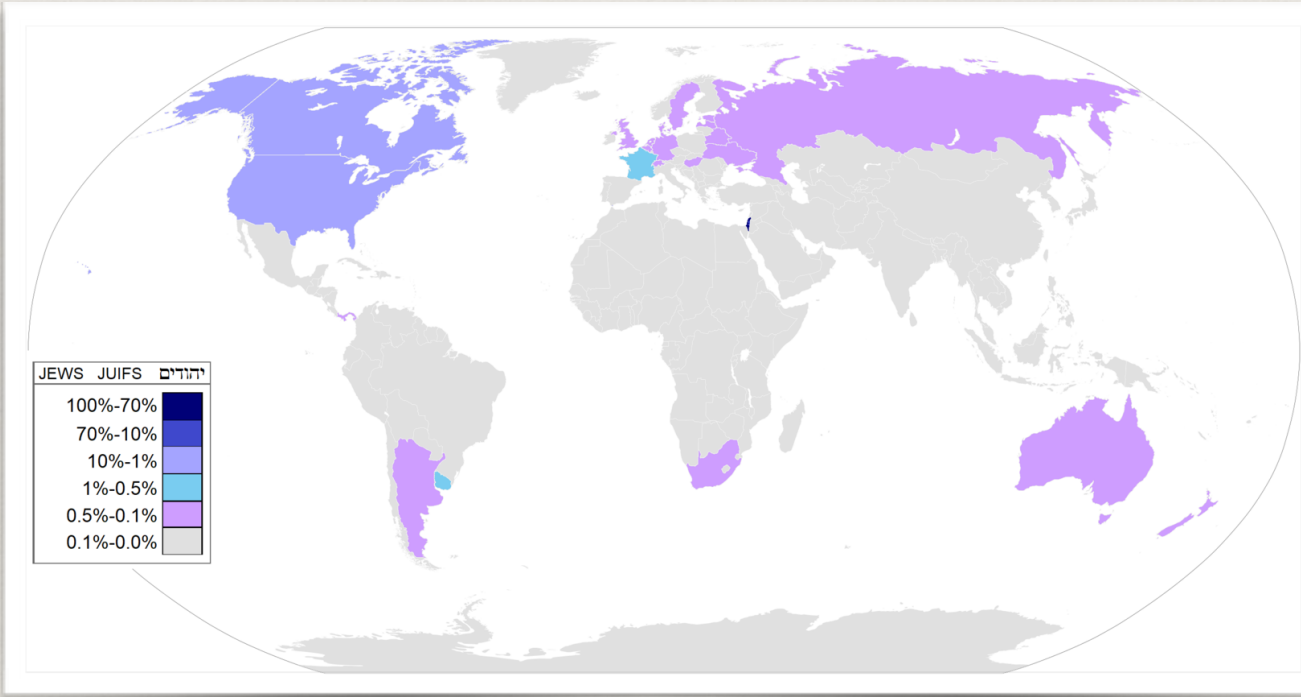
- ❖ 1957 He was wounded in an attack in the Knesset
- ❖ The Negev Nuclear Research Center is established, where an Israeli 26 MW nuclear reactor has been built
- ❖ 1963 He stepped down as prime minister for personal reasons
- ❖ 1965 Left Mapai and founded his own political party, Rafi
- ❖ 1970 However, he withdrew from political life and spent the last years of his life in the Sede Boker kibbutz in the Negev desert
- ❖ Died on 1 December 1973







Jews return to the lands of Israel



Jewish population by country in 2010

Jewish Population in the World in 1900 and 2018

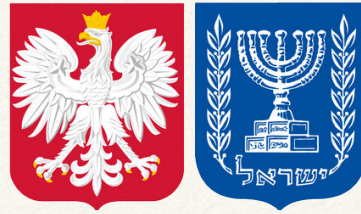
Kraj	Liczba ludności obecnie 2018	Liczba ludności w 1900
Izrael	6,6 mln	2,6 mln - 1970 rok
USA	5,7 mln	1 mln 500 tyś
Francja	453 tyś	87 tyś
Kanada	390,5 tyś	22 tyś
UK	290 tyś	250 tyś
Argentyna	180 tyś	20 tyś
Rosja	172 tyś	3 mln 907 tyś
Niemcy	116 tyś	586 tyś
Australia	104 tyś	15 tyś
Brazylia	96 tyś	2 tyś
Ukraina	92 tyś	Imperium Rosyjskie
RPA	71 tyś	50 tyś
Meksyk	45 tyś	1 tyś
Białoruś	45 tyś	Imperium Rosyjskie
Belgia	32 tyś	12 tyś
Holandia	18 - 30 tyś	103 tyś
Włochy	30 tyś	34 tyś
Chile	21 tyś	1 tyś
Turcja	20 tyś	390 tyś
Iran	10 tyś	35 tyś
Etiopia	22 tyś	50 tyś
Azerbejdżan	20 tyś	Imperium Rosyjskie
Urugwaj	20 tyś	1 tyś
Hiszpania	12 tyś	5 tyś
Węgry	10 tyś	851 tyś
Polska	8 tyś	1 mln 316 tyś
RAZEM	16,6 mln	11,2 mln



# Information sources

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- [www.jhi.pl](http://www.jhi.pl)
- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Historical\\_Jewish\\_population\\_comparisons](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Historical_Jewish_population_comparisons)
- [https://plonsk.pl/files/file/marzec-2020/Ben\\_Gurion\\_folder.pdf](https://plonsk.pl/files/file/marzec-2020/Ben_Gurion_folder.pdf)
- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Historical\\_Jewish\\_population\\_comparisons](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Historical_Jewish_population_comparisons)
- <https://izrael24.pl>





Thank you for Your attention

*Sava Janković*

*Expert MARS Foundation*

